Steps to Breast Self-Examination

Just as your period ends (or at the same time each month if you do not have periods), check for any change in the normal look or feel of your breasts. Report any changes to your doctor or nurse. Go for regular breast exams and ask about a mammogram.

**Step 1: Lying Down**
- Lie down on your back with a pillow under your right shoulder
- Use the pads of the three middle fingers on your left hand to check your right breast
- Press using light, medium and firm pressure in a circle without lifting your fingers off the skin
- Follow an up and down pattern
- Feel for changes in your breast, above and below your collarbone and in your armpit
- Repeat on your left breast using your right hand

These steps may be repeated while bathing or showering using soapy hands.

**Step 2: In Front of the Mirror**
Look for any changes from normal. Inspect your breasts in four steps:
- Hold arms at your side
- Hold arms over your head
- Press your hands on your hips and tighten your chest muscles
- Bend forward with your hands on your hips

Warning Signs

See your doctor or nurse if you notice any of these things in your breasts:
- Lump, hard knot or thickening
- Swelling, warmth, redness or darkening
- Change in the size or shape
- Dimpling or puckering of the skin
- Itchy, scaly sore or rash on the nipple
- Pulling in of your nipple or other parts
- Nipple discharge that starts suddenly
- New pain in one spot that does not go away

Susan G. Komen for the Cure recommends the following:
- Mammograms every year starting at age 40
- Clinical breast exams by a health care provider at least every 3 years starting at age 20, and every year after 40

For more information about breast health or breast cancer, please visit our website or call our Breast Care Helpline.

www.komen.org  1-800 I'M AWARE (1-800-462-9273)

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